

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>How old are you?</i>				
18 years old	1,473	3.2	397	4.7
19 years old	3,684	7.9	772	9.2
20 years old	4,943	10.6	762	9.1
21 years old	5,391	11.5	710	8.5
22 years old	4,653	10.0	627	7.5
23 years old	3,824	8.2	636	7.6
24 years old	3,738	8.0	681	8.1
25 years or older	18,979	40.7	3,786	45.2
<i>What is your current student affiliation with [University]?</i>				
Undergraduate	20,186	43.2	3,190	38.1
Graduate or professional	26,553	56.8	5,191	61.9
<i>What is your class year in school?</i>				
Undergraduate				
1st year	2,385	5.1	733	8.8
2nd year	4,785	10.3	766	9.2
3rd year	5,717	12.3	859	10.3
4th year or higher	7,242	15.5	824	9.8
Graduate or professional				
1st year	12,199	26.1	2,286	27.3
2nd year	9,358	20.1	1,724	20.6
3rd year	2,380	5.1	568	6.8
4th year or higher	2,590	5.6	608	7.3
<i>In what year did you first enroll at [University]?</i>				
2014 or earlier	3,255	7.0	652	7.8
2015	5,215	11.2	747	8.9
2016	7,095	15.2	1,173	14.0
2017	12,340	26.4	2,116	25.3
2018 or 2019	18,763	40.2	3,678	44.0

Table A. Characteristics of Respondents That Completed the Survey (continued)

Characteristic Category	Weighted		Un-weighted	
	Number	%	Number	%
<i>Are you Hispanic or Latino?</i>				
Yes	7,406	15.9	1,339	16.0
No	39,269	84.1	7,028	84.0
<i>Which race(s) best describes you?</i>				
White only	20,318	44.0	3,462	41.9
Black only	2,792	6.1	447	5.4
Asian only	15,593	33.8	2,924	35.4
Other/multi race	7,425	16.1	1,433	17.3
<i>Which best describes your gender identity?</i>				
Woman	21,332	45.6	5,114	61.0
Man	24,859	53.2	3,167	37.8
Other	548	1.2	100	1.2
<i>Do you consider yourself to be:</i>				
Heterosexual only	38,569	83.1	6,915	83.0
Gay or lesbian only	2,192	4.7	321	3.9
Other/multiple categories	4,799	10.3	926	11.1
Decline to state	874	1.9	165	2.0
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you been in a partnered relationship?</i>				
Yes	29,164	62.6	5,302	63.4
No	17,435	37.4	3,058	36.6
<i>Students identifying as having a disability¹</i>				
Yes	10,336	23.1	1,920	23.9
No	34,460	76.9	6,125	76.1

¹Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 1.1. Perceptions of Responses to Reporting Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct to a University Official, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that...</i>												
<i>Campus officials would take the report seriously?</i>												
Not at all	4.3	0.2	7.3	0.6	3.2	0.3	3.7	0.6	3.3	0.3	12.6	3.3
A little	11.1	0.4	20.1	1.1	11.4	0.6	9.9	1.1	5.3	0.5	27.6	5.0
Somewhat	25.7	0.6	34.0	1.1	27.1	0.9	25.8	1.4	18.7	0.9	36.3	4.0
Very	37.8	0.5	30.4	1.0	38.8	0.8	36.7	1.3	43.0	1.1	19.7	4.3
Extremely	21.2	0.5	8.2	0.6	19.6	0.6	23.8	1.2	29.7	1.1	3.8	1.7
<i>Campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?</i>												
Not at all	6.6	0.3	10.5	0.6	4.3	0.3	7.1	0.8	4.9	0.4	24.1	5.0
A little	13.8	0.4	21.7	1.1	12.8	0.6	15.9	1.0	7.9	0.6	21.6	4.7
Somewhat	33.7	0.6	40.1	1.3	33.9	0.9	36.2	1.5	27.9	0.8	34.8	5.5
Very	31.5	0.5	22.4	1.0	34.0	0.9	28.0	1.4	38.3	1.0	16.4	4.0
Extremely	14.4	0.4	5.3	0.5	15.1	0.6	12.9	1.1	21.0	1.1	3.0	1.6

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you noticed someone at [University] making inappropriate sexual comments about someone else's appearance, sharing unwanted sexual images, or otherwise acting in a sexual way that you believed was making others feel uncomfortable or offended?</i>												
Yes	23.5	0.4	43.4	1.1	15.2	0.6	30.5	1.5	11.9	0.6	46.9	5.6
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	24.4	1.1	28.2	1.5	18.4	1.6	26.8	2.7	19.1	2.7	13.5	7.2
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	46.9	1.2	55.3	1.5	40.7	2.2	45.9	2.8	33.2	2.6	62.8	7.2
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	28.2	1.1	31.1	1.8	21.3	1.8	30.6	2.7	23.8	2.4	33.0	8.1
Sought help from either person's friends	13.7	0.8	17.4	1.6	10.0	1.4	13.9	1.9	8.6	1.5	15.3	6.3
Sought help from someone else	9.2	0.6	11.7	1.2	7.9	1.2	5.1	1.3	9.3	1.7	25.5	7.4
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	6.8	0.5	5.6	0.8	9.8	1.3	4.1	1.1	10.3	1.9	12.5	5.7
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	16.4	1.1	14.1	1.3	13.6	1.9	20.3	2.4	18.2	2.3	13.8	5.3
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	22.2	1.0	22.5	1.5	26.5	2.2	19.2	2.6	22.3	2.4	25.3	6.1

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	12.8	0.7	8.5	0.9	17.6	2.0	10.4	1.9	20.7	2.4	22.3	6.3
Other	2.9	0.4	1.7	0.5	3.1	0.7	3.4	1.2	4.9	1.2	-	-
No	76.5	0.4	56.6	1.1	84.8	0.6	69.5	1.5	88.1	0.6	53.1	5.6
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a pattern of ongoing sexual comments or behaviors that made you concerned that a fellow student at [University] was experiencing sexual harassment?</i>												
Yes	6.8	0.3	13.9	0.7	3.9	0.3	7.5	0.9	3.6	0.4	17.8	4.0
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	20.6	1.8	22.4	2.8	21.3	3.4	20.6	4.8	15.3	3.7	S	S
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	62.3	2.6	68.3	2.8	64.4	4.2	64.8	6.5	42.9	5.7	56.5	14.9
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	22.6	2.2	23.0	2.7	13.6	3.3	23.0	5.5	27.2	6.1	32.7	16.6
Sought help from either person's friends	20.8	2.1	27.8	3.0	12.5	2.8	17.4	4.2	15.2	3.8	S	S
Sought help from someone else	13.4	1.5	10.0	2.3	16.5	2.8	15.8	3.9	14.9	4.1	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	11.2	1.3	9.5	2.6	14.3	2.7	7.8	3.4	13.7	3.6	34.6	17.1
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	12.0	1.5	11.1	2.1	10.2	2.8	11.3	4.3	15.4	4.2	19.4	11.9

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	15.1	1.6	13.0	1.9	18.9	3.6	19.1	5.2	13.1	3.7	S	S
Did nothing for another reason	9.0	1.1	5.6	1.4	12.2	2.7	S	S	20.7	4.8	23.2	11.5
Other	3.2	0.6	3.9	1.0	3.1	1.6	-	-	6.7	2.6	-	-
No	93.2	0.3	86.1	0.7	96.1	0.3	92.5	0.9	96.4	0.4	82.2	4.0
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed someone at [University] behaving in a controlling or abusive way towards a dating or sexual partner?</i>												
Yes	9.6	0.3	21.8	0.9	4.2	0.4	13.6	1.0	3.1	0.3	21.2	5.0
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	13.0	1.4	13.9	2.1	13.9	2.7	11.4	2.5	7.9	3.0	37.5	14.3
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	57.6	2.0	67.9	2.3	55.0	4.7	46.5	4.7	42.9	5.0	77.7	9.9
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	19.5	1.4	22.3	2.2	16.2	3.1	17.3	3.3	13.0	3.8	39.8	16.0
Sought help from either person's friends	29.7	1.6	31.7	2.0	20.2	3.3	32.7	3.6	17.5	4.8	50.7	15.8
Sought help from someone else	9.8	1.3	10.8	1.8	11.9	2.6	6.4	2.4	11.4	4.7	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	5.7	0.9	4.2	1.2	9.1	2.8	7.3	2.2	5.1	2.7	-	-
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	12.9	1.4	8.6	1.4	10.7	2.2	18.2	3.9	19.9	4.6	S	S
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	15.3	1.4	14.2	1.7	10.9	3.0	19.5	3.3	14.7	4.5	S	S

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Did nothing for another reason	10.9	1.1	8.4	1.3	12.7	2.8	11.7	2.9	15.0	4.1	23.7	10.5
Other	3.5	0.7	3.3	0.9	4.4	1.7	2.7	1.2	6.3	3.3	-	-
No	90.4	0.3	78.2	0.9	95.8	0.4	86.4	1.0	96.9	0.3	78.8	5.0
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], have you witnessed a situation that you believed could have led to a sexual assault?</i>												
Yes	12.7	0.4	29.3	1.0	4.9	0.4	18.4	1.2	4.0	0.4	23.7	4.8
<i>If yes, thinking about the last time this happened, what did you do?³</i>												
Directly intervened or interrupted the situation in the moment	36.7	2.0	39.2	2.3	27.9	3.8	40.0	3.7	21.1	4.0	46.6	12.7
Checked in with the person who seemed impacted by the behavior	45.8	1.6	53.2	2.0	46.3	4.3	37.6	3.8	35.4	4.4	44.6	14.6
Confronted or expressed concern to the person engaging in the behavior	23.0	1.4	19.2	1.4	18.8	3.2	32.2	3.9	19.6	5.0	S	S
Sought help from either person's friends	25.2	1.6	28.9	2.0	22.8	3.3	23.3	3.3	15.9	4.0	26.3	10.8
Sought help from someone else	12.3	1.0	13.7	1.3	14.2	2.4	11.3	2.4	6.4	2.5	S	S
Expressed concern to school administrators or another person in a position of authority	4.0	0.7	3.6	0.7	4.4	1.7	3.6	1.4	3.7	2.0	S	S
Did nothing because the person impacted appeared to be handling the situation	11.6	1.1	7.2	1.1	11.4	2.3	12.8	2.6	27.6	5.1	16.4	9.7
Did nothing because I wasn't sure what to do	16.4	1.1	16.7	1.6	20.1	3.0	14.2	2.5	18.8	4.1	14.0	7.2
Did nothing for another reason	12.6	1.2	8.6	1.1	11.5	2.5	18.5	2.7	13.4	4.3	14.7	7.3

Table 1.2. Bystander Behavior Upon Witnessing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Other	3.5	0.7	2.6	0.8	S	S	4.6	1.6	5.7	2.5	S	S
No	87.3	0.4	70.7	1.0	95.1	0.4	81.6	1.2	96.0	0.4	76.3	4.8

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 1.3. Perceptions Related to the Risks of Experiencing Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How problematic is sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	16.4	0.4	4.4	0.4	18.2	0.6	11.6	0.8	26.7	0.9	3.7	1.7
A little	22.9	0.4	16.1	0.7	20.6	0.7	26.9	1.1	26.9	0.8	7.4	2.3
Somewhat	32.6	0.5	35.5	1.0	34.3	0.7	35.4	1.4	27.5	0.9	29.0	5.0
Very	19.3	0.4	28.8	1.0	18.5	0.7	19.7	1.1	13.0	0.7	31.4	4.7
Extremely	8.9	0.3	15.2	0.7	8.4	0.5	6.4	0.7	5.9	0.5	28.5	4.0
<i>How likely do you think it is that you will experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct <u>in the future</u> while enrolled at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	56.1	0.5	23.5	0.9	51.7	0.7	66.2	1.5	75.2	0.8	26.1	3.9
A little	25.2	0.4	31.8	1.0	31.3	0.8	23.1	1.2	17.5	0.8	27.7	4.0
Somewhat	12.8	0.3	27.8	0.8	13.2	0.6	7.9	0.8	5.5	0.5	27.0	4.5
Very	4.2	0.2	12.3	0.7	2.9	0.2	1.7	0.3	1.3	0.2	8.9	2.1
Extremely	1.7	0.1	4.6	0.4	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.1	10.4	3.3

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How connected do you feel to the campus community at [University] as a whole?</i>												
Not at all	10.3	0.3	4.0	0.5	16.5	0.5	5.1	0.7	12.5	0.8	23.7	4.6
A little	24.9	0.4	15.2	0.7	33.4	0.8	15.3	1.0	30.6	1.0	37.9	4.7
Somewhat	39.6	0.6	41.0	1.0	36.4	0.8	43.2	1.5	39.1	1.1	26.6	4.0
Very	21.4	0.5	33.8	1.0	11.9	0.6	30.9	1.2	14.8	0.7	9.2	3.4
Extremely	3.8	0.2	5.9	0.5	1.8	0.2	5.5	0.6	3.0	0.4	2.5	1.3
<i>How comfortable are you seeking advice from faculty or staff at [University], even about something personal?</i>												
Not at all	9.6	0.3	10.9	0.6	10.5	0.5	9.1	0.8	8.3	0.6	16.4	3.9
A little	23.6	0.5	26.8	1.0	24.6	0.7	22.3	1.1	21.2	0.9	34.0	4.6
Somewhat	34.8	0.5	36.6	0.9	33.2	0.7	36.2	1.3	33.8	1.1	40.0	5.3
Very	25.1	0.5	20.9	0.9	25.2	0.6	25.3	1.3	28.3	1.0	8.9	2.2
Extremely	6.9	0.3	4.8	0.5	6.6	0.4	7.1	0.8	8.5	0.6	S	S
<i>How concerned are students at [University] about each other's well-being?</i>												
Not at all	4.3	0.2	3.9	0.4	4.3	0.4	3.6	0.6	4.6	0.4	13.3	4.3
A little	17.2	0.4	16.6	0.9	17.6	0.8	16.5	1.1	17.2	0.8	28.5	4.9
Somewhat	45.2	0.5	48.9	1.1	45.4	0.9	45.3	1.3	42.5	1.0	43.9	5.1
Very	29.4	0.5	27.4	0.9	28.5	0.9	29.7	1.3	31.8	0.9	12.8	3.2
Extremely	4.0	0.2	3.2	0.4	4.1	0.3	4.8	0.6	3.9	0.4	S	S

Table 1.4. Student Feelings About the Campus Community, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How concerned are faculty or staff at [University] about your well-being?</i>												
Not at all	5.3	0.3	5.1	0.4	4.7	0.4	4.9	0.7	6.1	0.6	8.9	2.3
A little	17.0	0.4	20.0	1.0	17.8	0.6	15.3	1.1	15.3	0.7	22.5	4.4
Somewhat	39.2	0.6	42.8	1.3	37.0	0.9	41.3	1.4	36.6	1.1	51.2	5.9
Very	32.1	0.6	27.5	1.0	33.0	0.9	32.6	1.6	34.7	1.1	16.7	3.7
Extremely	6.4	0.3	4.5	0.5	7.5	0.4	5.9	0.7	7.3	0.5	S	S
<i>How concerned are University Officials at [University] about your well-being?</i>												
Not at all	15.8	0.4	20.4	0.8	14.3	0.5	17.7	1.1	11.5	0.7	43.5	4.6
A little	23.7	0.5	29.2	0.9	23.9	0.6	23.2	1.3	19.8	0.8	33.4	4.6
Somewhat	36.1	0.5	34.8	1.1	36.6	0.8	37.0	1.2	36.4	0.9	18.5	4.0
Very	20.4	0.5	13.3	0.7	20.7	0.8	18.7	1.2	26.6	0.9	3.9	1.7
Extremely	4.1	0.2	2.3	0.3	4.4	0.3	3.4	0.5	5.6	0.4	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.1. Awareness of Services and Resources Related to Sexual Assault or Other Sexual Misconduct, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Are you aware of the following services and resources?</i>												
Relationship and Sexual Violence Prevention Services (RSVP)	33.7	0.5	47.6	1.1	29.4	0.7	34.4	1.3	26.8	1.0	50.7	5.3
Counseling Services	72.7	0.5	81.6	0.9	73.4	0.7	76.0	1.2	63.6	0.9	83.2	4.0
Student Health	77.5	0.5	77.7	0.9	78.4	0.7	76.9	1.2	77.0	0.8	76.8	3.8
Office of Equity and Diversity/Title IX	44.9	0.5	54.5	1.1	41.4	0.7	53.1	1.2	34.8	0.7	68.9	4.7
Center for Work and Family Life	12.4	0.3	10.1	0.6	15.3	0.5	12.8	0.9	11.4	0.6	8.2	3.1
Trojans Care for Trojans	25.9	0.4	40.0	1.0	18.0	0.7	33.2	1.2	17.4	0.7	35.1	4.6
LiveSafe App	52.0	0.6	72.4	0.9	39.9	0.7	59.6	1.1	42.8	1.1	57.2	5.2
None of the above	9.1	0.3	3.8	0.4	10.5	0.6	8.2	0.7	12.2	0.6	3.7	1.6

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and other sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	11.0	0.3	11.3	0.7	11.9	0.6	9.9	0.8	10.9	0.7	12.0	3.0
A little	24.9	0.5	26.0	1.1	26.1	0.8	25.4	1.3	22.7	0.8	25.7	4.5
Somewhat	36.5	0.5	38.3	1.0	35.5	0.8	37.0	1.1	36.1	0.9	31.8	5.5
Very	21.0	0.5	18.6	0.9	20.0	0.6	20.3	1.1	23.9	0.7	16.7	3.7
Extremely	6.6	0.3	5.7	0.5	6.5	0.4	7.4	0.7	6.5	0.4	13.7	3.7
<i>How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?</i>												
Not at all	13.7	0.3	12.9	0.7	15.5	0.6	12.3	0.8	13.7	0.7	9.9	2.6
A little	26.5	0.5	27.7	1.1	28.0	0.8	27.2	1.3	23.8	0.9	35.1	4.5
Somewhat	36.1	0.5	35.1	1.1	34.2	0.9	37.5	1.2	37.6	0.9	31.2	4.3
Very	18.1	0.4	18.2	0.9	17.2	0.7	17.4	1.0	19.5	0.7	14.4	3.2
Extremely	5.6	0.3	6.0	0.5	5.1	0.4	5.6	0.7	5.4	0.5	9.4	3.2
<i>How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	18.9	0.4	22.3	1.1	22.0	0.6	16.3	1.0	16.0	0.7	18.5	4.9
A little	26.5	0.4	27.5	0.9	27.2	0.9	27.9	1.4	23.8	0.8	38.7	5.7
Somewhat	32.2	0.5	29.9	1.0	30.5	0.8	33.0	1.4	34.9	0.9	22.8	4.1
Very	16.7	0.4	14.9	0.8	14.7	0.6	16.4	0.9	19.8	0.8	10.4	3.0
Extremely	5.7	0.2	5.4	0.6	5.5	0.4	6.4	0.8	5.5	0.5	9.6	3.2

**Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or other sexual misconduct at [University]?</i>												
Not at all	30.3	0.5	36.5	0.8	31.0	0.8	30.9	1.5	24.9	0.9	36.4	4.9
A little	27.2	0.4	27.1	0.9	28.3	0.8	28.6	1.2	25.4	0.9	27.9	4.9
Somewhat	28.0	0.5	23.1	0.9	26.9	0.9	27.9	1.4	32.6	0.9	17.2	3.9
Very	10.5	0.3	9.1	0.7	10.1	0.6	8.6	0.8	13.1	0.7	11.2	3.4
Extremely	3.9	0.2	4.2	0.4	3.6	0.3	4.0	0.6	3.9	0.4	7.3	2.9
<i>As an incoming student at [University], did you complete any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?</i>												
Yes	75.5	0.8	81.0	1.5	75.0	0.9	77.9	1.9	72.9	1.5	81.2	6.9
<i>What topics did these training modules or information sessions include?³</i>												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	92.0	0.4	85.0	1.6	91.3	0.7	93.3	1.2	94.8	0.7	90.0	5.6
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	86.5	0.6	87.6	1.1	80.9	1.1	93.8	1.4	87.8	1.2	91.2	5.1
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	56.2	1.2	55.7	2.0	49.5	1.4	65.2	2.5	58.9	2.1	48.3	9.8
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	82.2	0.8	76.5	1.5	82.1	1.3	81.0	1.8	84.8	1.2	81.2	8.3
No	24.5	0.8	19.0	1.5	25.0	0.9	22.1	1.9	27.1	1.5	18.8	6.9

**Table 2.2. Knowledge About Sexual Assault and Other Sexual Misconduct At the School, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since arriving at [University], have you completed any training modules or information sessions about sexual assault or other sexual misconduct?</i>												
Yes	70.7	0.7	72.0	1.2	66.8	1.1	73.6	1.6	69.7	1.1	67.1	6.1
<i>What topics did these training modules or information sessions include?³</i>												
How sexual assault or other sexual misconduct is defined on campus	86.0	0.6	78.5	1.2	87.1	1.0	88.7	1.2	90.5	1.0	67.2	7.3
How to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	82.8	0.6	80.7	1.1	71.9	1.2	90.5	1.4	84.8	1.2	74.6	5.9
Additional training programs on how to prevent sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	44.9	0.8	38.4	1.4	38.2	1.2	51.2	2.2	49.3	1.7	41.2	7.6
Where to seek help should you or someone else experience sexual assault or other sexual misconduct	75.3	0.8	69.7	1.6	75.1	1.4	76.9	1.9	79.5	1.4	67.5	6.9
No	29.3	0.7	28.0	1.2	33.2	1.1	26.4	1.6	30.3	1.1	32.9	6.1

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.1. Percent of Undergraduate Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	15.4	0.6	31.0	0.9
Penetration	6.2	0.5	14.9	0.8
Physical force only	2.9	0.3	8.2	0.6
Completed	1.8	0.3	5.4	0.4
Attempted	1.4	0.3	4.3	0.4
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	2.5	0.4	6.4	0.6
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	1.2	0.2	3.5	0.4
Sexual touching	12.2	0.6	24.6	0.8
Physical force only	9.6	0.6	19.3	0.8
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	2.8	0.4	7.4	0.6
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.9	0.2	2.2	0.3

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.2. Percent of Graduate or Professional Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	3.5	0.3	6.9	0.4
Penetration	1.3	0.2	3.1	0.3
Physical force only	0.7	0.1	1.8	0.2
Completed	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.2
Attempted	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.6	0.1	1.6	0.2
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
Sexual touching	2.9	0.3	5.6	0.3
Physical force only	2.2	0.3	4.4	0.3
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.2
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.3. Percent of Undergraduate Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	4.8	0.6	10.2	0.8
Penetration	1.2	0.3	3.9	0.6
Physical force only	0.2	0.1	1.7	0.4
Completed	S	S	0.9	0.3
Attempted	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.3
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.8	0.3	2.5	0.5
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
Sexual touching	4.2	0.6	8.0	0.8
Physical force only	2.7	0.5	5.8	0.6
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	1.5	0.3	2.8	0.4
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.4. Percent of Graduate or Professional Men Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	1.0	0.2	1.8	0.2
Penetration	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2
Physical force only	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
Completed	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
Attempted	S	S	S	S
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.0	0.0	S	S
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	S	S
Sexual touching	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.2
Physical force only	0.6	0.2	1.3	0.2
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	S	S

¹Per 100 students.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.5. Percent of TGQN Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force and/or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Time Period^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Current School Year		Since Entering College	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Total involving physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	11.0	3.3	21.8	4.7
Penetration	5.1	2.1	14.5	4.0
Physical force only	2.8	1.5	9.2	3.1
Completed	S	S	5.3	2.0
Attempted	S	S	3.9	2.1
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	S	S	10.0	3.6
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	0.0	0.0	S	S
Sexual touching	6.9	2.9	15.8	4.2
Physical force only	3.3	1.6	13.3	4.1
Inability to consent or stop what was happening only	0.0	0.0	S	S
Both physical force and inability to consent or stop what was happening	S	S	6.5	3.1

¹Per 100 students.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Sexual orientation												
Heterosexual only	9.3	0.3	28.2	0.9	6.2	0.4	8.6	0.9	1.0	0.2	S	S
Gay or lesbian only	12.7	1.9	15.1	5.4	4.8	2.4	22.8	4.7	6.8	1.9	-	-
Other/multiple categories	26.9	1.9	45.2	2.6	15.4	2.1	18.1	3.9	8.2	3.0	23.0	5.1
Decline to state	5.9	1.7	18.9	6.8	4.2	1.9	S	S	-	-	-	-
Ethnicity												
Hispanic or Latino	10.8	1.0	29.8	2.2	3.8	0.7	8.3	2.2	4.3	1.2	33.1	14.8
Not Hispanic or Latino	11.2	0.4	31.3	1.1	7.6	0.5	10.6	0.9	1.4	0.2	20.0	4.8
Race												
White only	15.0	0.5	38.2	1.4	8.7	0.8	10.8	1.0	2.2	0.4	21.1	7.6
Black only	10.4	1.7	17.5	3.4	4.0	1.1	24.6	8.7	S	S	-	-
Asian only	5.9	0.4	20.6	1.8	5.5	0.6	4.7	1.2	1.2	0.3	19.0	8.5
Other/multi race	12.3	0.9	30.8	2.4	7.8	1.0	12.3	2.3	1.9	0.8	30.3	11.1
Disability ⁵												
Yes	21.8	1.0	48.0	1.7	13.0	1.0	14.9	2.2	3.6	1.0	29.8	6.9
No	7.8	0.3	22.6	0.9	5.0	0.4	9.0	1.0	1.4	0.3	S	S
Marital status												
Married	1.6	0.3	S	S	2.5	0.5	S	S	0.8	0.3	-	-
Not married	12.5	0.4	31.2	0.9	8.1	0.5	10.3	0.8	2.0	0.3	23.2	4.9

Table 3.6. Percentage of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term</i>												
1st year	4.2	0.3	20.3	1.7	3.8	0.4	5.4	1.3	1.3	0.4	11.8	6.3
2nd Year	6.1	0.5	20.2	1.7	3.6	0.5	8.1	1.4	1.0	0.3	-	-
3rd Year	7.0	0.6	14.9	1.4	1.7	0.7	4.0	1.0	S	S	12.9	5.9
4th Year or higher	5.5	0.6	10.9	1.2	2.7	0.9	3.0	0.9	-	-	16.5	8.7
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>												
1st year	5.0	0.3	20.3	1.7	5.2	0.5	6.3	1.4	1.7	0.4	11.8	6.3
2nd Year	9.9	0.5	30.1	1.8	8.1	0.8	12.2	1.7	1.5	0.4	S	S
3rd Year	15.0	1.0	29.5	1.8	6.6	1.4	8.7	1.4	2.6	0.9	30.9	9.6
4th Year or higher	19.0	1.0	36.4	2.0	12.7	2.0	11.0	1.8	2.2	0.8	32.0	10.3

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 3.7. Number of Times Women Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Since Entering College, by Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Penetration						
Number of times						
0 times	91.5	0.4	85.1	0.8	96.9	0.3
1 time	4.6	0.4	8.2	0.7	1.6	0.3
2 or more times	3.9	0.3	6.7	0.6	1.5	0.2
Sexual touching						
Number of times						
0 times	85.9	0.5	75.6	0.8	94.4	0.3
1 time	5.5	0.3	8.6	0.6	2.8	0.2
2 or more times	8.7	0.4	15.7	0.7	2.7	0.2

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.8. Incidents Occurring During an Academic Break and Location for Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man		TGQN ⁵	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did the incident occur during an academic break or recess?</i>										
Yes	11.4	1.5	14.6	2.1	7.2	1.6	15.9	4.6	17.5	8.8
No	88.6	1.5	85.4	2.1	92.8	1.6	84.1	4.6	82.5	8.8
<i>Did it occur on campus or affiliated property?</i>										
Yes	65.2	2.1	66.3	3.4	63.7	2.8	66.4	5.6	60.1	14.3
No	34.8	2.1	33.7	3.4	36.3	2.8	33.6	5.6	39.9	14.3
<i>Where did the incident occur?⁶</i>										
University residence hall/dorm	16.8	1.5	21.3	2.2	11.0	2.1	38.8	5.5	S	S
Fraternity house	21.6	1.9	16.3	2.6	28.4	2.7	15.3	5.1	S	S
Sorority house	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other space used by a single-sex student social organization	1.0	0.4	1.3	0.7	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other residential housing	22.0	1.5	28.1	2.1	14.3	2.4	17.7	4.6	S	S
Classroom, lab, or fieldwork setting	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Faculty or staff office	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Restaurant, bar, or club	6.4	1.1	2.9	0.9	10.7	2.2	3.8	2.1	0.0	0.0
Other non-residential building	8.2	1.1	8.9	1.7	7.2	1.5	S	S	S	S
Outdoor or recreational space	4.2	0.7	1.6	0.7	7.5	1.4	4.9	2.0	0.0	0.0
Some other place	19.4	1.8	19.3	2.4	19.6	2.5	17.3	4.5	39.9	14.3

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁶Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	82.8	1.6	81.2	1.9	84.8	2.1	80.6	4.8
2 persons	7.0	1.0	7.8	1.5	6.0	1.4	11.7	4.4
3 or more persons	10.2	1.3	11.0	1.7	9.2	2.0	7.7	2.9
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	98.6	0.5	99.6	0.4	97.3	1.0	37.8	5.8
Woman	2.9	0.7	1.7	0.8	4.5	1.5	68.0	5.7
Other gender identity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Don't know	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	2.7	1.4
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	71.6	2.0	71.6	2.6	71.4	3.2	82.5	4.7
Student teaching assistant	1.0	0.4	1.5	0.7	S	S	S	S
Faculty or instructor	0.7	0.3	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Research staff	0.4	0.2	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Other staff or administrator	0.5	0.3	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Alumni	2.0	0.6	2.8	0.9	S	S	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	2.2	0.8	3.5	1.2	S	S	S	S
The person was not associated with [University]	25.2	1.8	29.5	2.7	19.6	2.4	19.4	4.9
Unsure about association with [University]	10.1	1.3	7.2	1.4	13.8	2.3	S	S

Table 3.9. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimization of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man	
	Total		Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration or Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	16.0	1.4	23.4	2.3	6.6	1.5	15.9	4.4
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	9.9	1.4	14.3	2.2	4.4	1.4	21.5	4.7
Teacher	0.6	0.3	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Advisor	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Coach or trainer	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0
Co-worker	2.1	0.6	1.7	0.7	2.5	0.9	S	S
Friend	28.0	2.0	33.7	2.4	20.8	2.7	39.3	5.6
Classmate	9.5	1.3	7.2	1.6	12.3	1.9	12.0	3.8
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	31.3	2.1	33.0	3.2	29.1	2.2	27.0	5.0
Did not know or recognize this person	31.4	2.2	22.6	2.4	42.5	3.2	18.8	4.6

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimizations of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	63.7	3.2	55.4	4.6	69.4	4.0
No	20.5	2.7	28.0	4.4	15.4	2.8
Don't know	15.8	2.1	16.7	3.4	15.2	2.9
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>						
Yes	11.8	1.8	14.4	3.1	10.0	2.3
No	43.3	3.0	45.6	4.6	41.8	3.6
Don't know	44.9	2.7	40.0	4.7	48.2	3.2
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>						
Yes	76.4	2.6	57.9	4.5	88.7	2.7
No	23.6	2.6	42.1	4.5	11.3	2.7
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>						
Yes	5.8	1.5	3.8	1.6	7.1	2.1
No	94.2	1.5	96.2	1.6	92.9	2.1
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>						
Yes, I am certain	3.2	0.9	S	S	4.0	1.3
I suspect, but I am not certain	20.6	2.1	24.3	4.3	18.1	2.3
No	67.7	2.5	69.6	4.3	66.4	3.0
Don't know	8.5	1.4	4.0	1.8	11.5	2.2

Table 3.10. Substance Use For Victimization of Women of Penetration Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of this incident?</i>						
Yes	46.2	3.2	32.7	4.9	52.5	3.4
No	34.7	2.9	55.0	5.2	25.1	2.9
Not sure	19.1	2.4	12.3	3.8	22.4	3.4

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	56.1	4.4	68.1	4.5	56.7	11.1	77.0	9.6
No	19.9	4.0	8.5	2.3	S	S	9.8	5.9
Don't know	24.0	3.9	23.4	4.9	33.4	10.9	13.1	7.7
<i>Before the incident, (was/were) (the person/any of the persons) who did this to you using drugs?</i>								
Yes	3.5	1.7	7.2	2.2	S	S	13.2	7.7
No	32.7	4.6	35.7	4.6	14.3	7.9	38.3	8.6
Don't know	63.8	4.7	57.1	4.4	72.1	9.1	48.5	8.9
<i>Before the incident, were you drinking alcohol?</i>								
Yes	52.6	5.1	92.7	2.2	57.1	11.3	85.8	7.6
No	47.4	5.1	7.3	2.2	42.9	11.3	14.2	7.6
<i>Before the incident, did you voluntarily take any drugs?</i>								
Yes	5.2	2.0	12.7	3.0	21.5	7.5	13.4	5.5
No	94.8	2.0	87.3	3.0	78.5	7.5	86.6	5.5

Table 3.11. Substance Use for Victimizations of Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Gender and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Before the incident, had you been given alcohol or another drug without your knowledge or consent?</i>								
Yes, I am certain	S	S	5.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	S	S
I suspect, but I am not certain	3.5	1.5	11.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	S	S
No	88.4	3.1	72.8	3.7	97.5	2.3	88.6	6.6
Don't know	6.5	2.2	10.5	3.0	S	S	0.0	0.0
<i>For victims who voluntarily or involuntarily used substances before the incident: Were you passed out or asleep for all or parts of the incident?</i>								
Yes	S	S	13.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	18.6	8.4
No	89.4	3.5	70.4	4.1	100.0	0.0	59.2	9.3
Not sure	6.6	2.6	16.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	11.1

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?⁵</i>										
Emotional										
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	71.9	1.6	76.6	2.2	77.7	3.5	75.9	3.0	66.0	2.6
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	42.5	2.3	48.4	3.1	64.8	4.3	36.9	3.8	35.0	2.8
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	52.1	2.1	65.3	2.7	75.6	4.3	58.1	3.4	35.4	3.0
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	35.8	2.1	48.5	3.0	56.6	4.0	42.8	3.8	19.9	2.4
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	21.4	1.8	27.3	2.9	35.2	4.5	21.8	3.0	14.0	2.1
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	35.9	2.2	46.3	3.2	62.4	5.2	35.1	3.7	22.7	2.9
Feeling numb or detached	47.2	2.6	60.6	3.0	68.7	4.3	54.9	3.9	30.3	3.4
Headaches or stomach aches	24.5	2.0	30.4	2.7	39.9	3.7	23.7	3.3	17.0	2.6
Eating problems or disorders	23.8	1.9	33.0	2.9	42.9	4.9	26.1	3.4	12.2	2.2
Increased drug or alcohol use	20.0	1.7	28.2	2.4	33.5	4.5	24.4	3.1	9.7	2.1
None of the above	11.8	1.3	7.1	1.4	3.6	2.1	9.5	2.1	17.9	2.2

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Academic or professional										
Decreased class attendance	29.7	2.1	39.2	3.3	51.4	5.9	30.2	3.7	18.0	2.5
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	45.7	2.2	58.8	3.0	67.6	4.6	52.4	3.4	29.4	3.0
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	9.5	1.1	12.3	1.7	20.1	3.4	6.6	1.9	5.9	1.6
Difficulty going to work	18.2	1.5	22.1	2.5	27.9	4.1	17.9	3.3	13.4	2.0
Withdrew from some or all classes	10.6	1.4	16.5	2.3	20.3	3.6	13.6	2.7	3.4	1.3
Changed my residence or housing situation	3.7	0.8	5.9	1.4	8.0	2.5	4.3	1.5	0.9	0.5
Changed my career plan	4.4	1.0	6.3	1.6	6.1	2.8	6.5	2.0	2.0	0.9
Considered dropping out of school	10.2	1.4	14.7	2.2	23.6	4.0	8.1	2.0	4.7	1.4
Changed major or college	3.6	0.9	5.0	1.4	6.6	2.9	3.8	1.4	1.9	0.9
None of the above	48.5	2.2	36.9	2.8	28.0	4.7	43.4	3.5	62.9	3.5

Table 3.12. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Women of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, by Type of Sexual Contact and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Penetration or Sexual Touching		Penetration						Sexual Touching	
			Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?</i>										
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease, became pregnant)	13.7	1.4	21.0	2.3	30.4	3.9	14.3	2.8	4.5	1.3
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	88.7	1.3	93.1	1.4	96.4	2.1	90.9	2.1	82.9	2.3

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimization of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
<i>Did you experience any of the following consequences as a result of the incident?⁵</i>		
Emotional		
Avoided or tried to avoid the person(s)	69.9	5.1
Fearfulness or being concerned about safety	12.8	3.7
Loss of interest in daily activities, or feelings of helplessness or hopelessness	39.5	5.6
Withdrawal from interactions with friends	24.6	5.4
Stopped participating in extracurricular activities	15.8	4.4
Nightmares or trouble sleeping	17.3	4.7
Feeling numb or detached	30.0	6.0
Headaches or stomach aches	13.1	4.3
Eating problems or disorders	12.1	4.2
Increased drug or alcohol use	18.6	4.7
None of the above	14.3	3.7
Academic or professional		
Decreased class attendance	24.5	4.7
Difficulty concentrating on studies, assignments, or exams	28.7	6.0
Difficulty concentrating on thesis/dissertation research or lab/clinical duties	6.5	2.6
Difficulty going to work	11.3	3.7
Withdrew from some or all classes	9.9	3.7
Changed my residence or housing situation	10.1	4.0
Changed my career plan	8.9	3.5
Considered dropping out of school	15.7	4.3
Changed major or college	4.0	2.0
None of the above	58.8	6.1

Table 3.13. Emotional, Academic/Professional, or Physical Consequences for Victimizations of Men of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

<i>Survey Item Response</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>StdErr</i>
Physical (injury, sexually transmitted disease)	3.5	1.9
At least one emotional, academic/professional, or physical consequence	85.7	3.7

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimization With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
							%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?⁴</i>												
Yes	30.9	2.9	42.6	5.1	22.9	3.3	13.4	1.9	24.2	8.3	12.7	4.1
No	69.1	2.9	57.4	5.1	77.1	3.3	86.6	1.9	75.8	8.3	87.3	4.1
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁵</i>												
I did not know where to go or who to tell	19.1	2.6	22.1	5.5	17.5	2.9	11.7	2.2	18.6	8.9	13.5	5.7
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	45.8	3.5	51.7	6.2	42.9	4.4	16.5	2.7	18.6	8.9	22.4	8.7
I did not think anyone would believe me	12.8	2.7	13.7	4.6	12.4	3.1	7.6	1.9	20.6	9.4	12.5	6.1
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	41.5	3.5	35.1	6.2	44.7	4.4	57.5	3.4	42.2	10.3	58.6	10.2
I did not want the person to get into trouble	27.7	3.0	28.0	6.4	27.6	3.7	12.3	2.1	20.6	9.8	20.4	7.2
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	18.8	2.5	20.7	4.5	17.9	3.0	10.3	2.0	27.3	9.8	16.3	8.2
I feared it would not be kept confidential	25.1	3.3	28.6	5.3	23.3	3.7	12.8	2.8	25.2	9.3	16.3	8.3
I could handle it myself	53.1	3.5	43.7	5.4	57.9	4.3	50.7	3.4	61.2	11.0	66.1	8.9
I feared retaliation	11.0	2.4	15.9	4.6	8.4	2.3	8.6	2.0	21.5	9.1	9.8	5.1

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman						Man					
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	27.0	2.7	32.4	6.0	24.2	2.8	20.7	2.9	25.6	9.9	10.6	4.6
Incident occurred while school was not in session	7.8	1.8	8.4	3.5	7.5	2.1	2.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	10.4	5.3
Other reason	7.5	1.8	7.1	3.1	7.7	2.2	7.8	1.7	S	S	S	S
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁶</i>												
I was not injured or hurt	71.4	3.9	60.6	9.0	76.2	5.0	84.5	2.9	73.1	13.4	91.5	5.5
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	20.5	4.4	26.2	8.8	18.1	4.9	25.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	38.2	13.9
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
I had trouble reaching the program or service	3.8	2.0	S	S	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
I was too busy	27.1	4.6	27.4	9.0	27.0	4.5	25.1	3.6	S	S	17.7	7.7
The event happened in a context that began consensually	52.3	4.4	52.2	11.8	52.4	5.6	16.1	2.8	38.6	15.1	S	S

Table 3.14. Percent of Victimitizations With Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening When a Program or Resource Was Contacted and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	7.6	3.1	10.6	5.4	6.4	3.3	6.5	2.1	47.2	15.3	39.6	8.1
I might be counter-accused	14.6	3.6	23.0	8.8	10.9	3.4	2.5	1.4	S	S	19.6	8.9
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	50.7	4.9	43.3	8.8	54.0	5.5	41.2	5.1	42.4	15.8	68.3	14.5
Events like this seem common	48.5	5.2	44.4	8.5	50.3	6.5	56.5	4.4	0.0	0.0	28.5	9.9
My body showed involuntary arousal	21.7	4.6	15.6	8.3	24.4	5.8	5.2	1.9	25.2	13.0	20.7	9.2
Other reason	17.5	3.5	19.4	8.1	16.7	4.0	14.7	2.9	S	S	11.8	6.7

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁴Per 100 victimizations.

⁵Per 100 victimizations where a program or resource was not contacted. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁶Per 100 victimizations with victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁵</i>												
Friend	84.3	1.9	87.7	2.4	82.0	3.0	79.5	2.9	81.4	6.6	76.3	6.1
Family member	25.2	2.3	33.1	4.4	19.9	3.1	26.6	2.6	32.2	9.2	8.7	4.6
Faculty member or instructor	9.1	1.8	13.7	3.4	5.9	1.8	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	S	S
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	5.2	1.7	8.0	3.1	3.3	1.4	1.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	S	S
Other administrative staff	3.4	1.0	4.9	2.0	2.3	1.1	1.4	0.7	S	S	S	S
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	2.8	0.9	4.6	2.0	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Therapist or counselor	24.0	2.5	34.9	4.1	16.7	2.7	13.4	2.0	23.0	8.6	S	S
Sexual or romantic partner	26.5	2.7	30.3	4.7	24.0	3.1	21.8	2.8	16.8	7.7	13.9	5.4
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	5.9	1.6	9.4	3.2	3.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Physician	10.7	2.0	15.0	3.6	7.8	2.1	1.7	0.8	S	S	0.0	0.0

Table 3.15. Percent of Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force or Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening Who Told Others, by Gender, Type of Sexual Contact, and Tactic^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman								Man			
	Penetration						Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	Total		By Physical Force		By Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening							
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Someone else	3.6	1.3	S	S	4.6	1.6	1.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	8.8	4.6
I didn't tell anyone (else)	11.7	1.8	6.3	1.8	15.4	2.9	15.7	2.5	13.3	5.0	18.9	5.6
Told at least one other person	88.3	1.8	93.7	1.8	84.6	2.9	84.3	2.5	86.7	5.0	81.1	5.6

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Coercion or Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
Coercion	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	-	-	S	S	S	S
Without voluntary agreement	2.7	0.1	8.0	0.6	1.7	0.2	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	4.0	1.7
Penetration	1.0	0.1	3.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.5	1.6
Sexual touching	2.0	0.1	6.0	0.4	1.1	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.1	3.5	1.6
Since entering college												
Coercion	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	S	S	4.4	2.6
Without voluntary agreement	5.3	0.2	15.7	0.8	3.1	0.3	3.4	0.6	1.0	0.2	16.8	4.3
Penetration	2.2	0.2	6.8	0.6	1.3	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	9.5	3.1
Sexual touching	3.9	0.2	12.2	0.7	2.2	0.2	2.4	0.4	0.7	0.2	12.7	4.1

¹Per 100 students.

²Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.2. Number of Times Students Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement for Different Time Periods, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Current school year												
0 times	97.3	0.1	92.0	0.6	98.3	0.2	97.9	0.3	99.6	0.1	96.0	1.7
1 time	1.7	0.1	4.5	0.5	1.3	0.2	1.6	0.3	0.2	0.1	S	S
2 or more times	1.0	0.1	3.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.0	1.6
Since entering college												
0 times	94.7	0.2	84.3	0.8	96.9	0.3	96.6	0.6	99.0	0.2	83.2	4.3
1 time	2.5	0.1	7.0	0.5	2.0	0.2	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	7.6	2.8
2 or more times	2.8	0.2	8.7	0.6	1.1	0.2	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.2	9.2	3.2

¹Per 100 students.

²Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Sexual orientation</i>												
Heterosexual only	3.9	0.2	12.7	0.8	2.8	0.3	2.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	-	-
Gay or lesbian only	6.0	1.5	S	S	-	-	10.5	3.6	4.2	1.5	-	-
Other/multiple categories	16.6	1.3	30.0	2.4	6.7	1.2	6.1	2.5	6.1	2.0	18.6	4.6
Decline to state	2.5	1.5	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
<i>Ethnicity</i>												
Hispanic or Latino	5.1	0.5	14.0	1.9	2.5	0.6	2.8	1.2	2.0	0.7	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.3	0.2	16.1	0.8	3.2	0.3	3.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	15.7	4.3
<i>Race</i>												
White only	6.7	0.4	16.8	1.2	3.5	0.5	4.3	1.0	1.6	0.4	19.5	6.5
Black only	5.0	0.9	14.2	2.8	2.0	1.1	S	S	S	S	-	-
Asian only	2.8	0.3	12.1	1.2	2.5	0.4	1.7	0.8	S	S	S	S
Other/multi race	6.6	0.6	18.9	2.4	4.3	0.7	3.5	1.2	1.7	0.6	22.3	7.1
<i>Disability⁵</i>												
Yes	10.6	0.7	24.0	1.8	5.7	0.8	5.7	1.4	2.2	0.7	21.1	6.1
No	3.6	0.2	12.2	0.8	2.2	0.3	2.4	0.7	0.7	0.2	S	S
<i>Marital status</i>												
Married	0.5	0.2	S	S	0.7	0.3	-	-	S	S	-	-
Not married	6.0	0.3	15.8	0.8	3.7	0.4	3.4	0.6	1.2	0.2	17.9	4.5
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term</i>												
1st year	1.8	0.2	9.8	1.1	1.7	0.3	S	S	0.6	0.2	S	S
2nd Year	2.8	0.3	9.7	1.3	2.0	0.4	3.3	0.9	S	S	-	-
3rd Year	4.1	0.5	8.3	1.1	1.5	0.6	2.4	0.8	S	S	S	S
4th Year or higher	2.9	0.5	5.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.7	0.7	-	-	S	S

Table 4.3. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ⁴	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>												
1st year	2.1	0.2	10.0	1.1	2.3	0.4	S	S	0.7	0.3	S	S
2nd Year	4.5	0.4	15.3	1.6	3.5	0.6	4.4	1.2	0.6	0.3	S	S
3rd Year	8.4	0.7	17.5	1.6	5.3	1.3	3.6	1.0	1.7	0.8	14.8	7.2
4th Year or higher	8.4	0.7	16.5	1.5	3.8	0.9	3.6	1.0	2.2	0.8	33.2	8.8

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁵Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Sexual orientation</i>										
Heterosexual only	7.1	0.4	5.4	0.5	10.0	0.8	1.1	0.2	2.1	0.2
Gay or lesbian only	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Other/multiple categories	21.4	1.7	13.4	2.0	22.6	1.9	4.3	1.1	3.7	1.0
Decline to state	S	S	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
<i>Ethnicity</i>										
Hispanic or Latino	7.4	0.8	4.7	1.2	12.3	1.8	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	9.2	0.4	7.2	0.6	12.2	0.7	1.4	0.2	2.3	0.2
<i>Race</i>										
White only	10.6	0.7	7.8	0.9	12.9	1.0	1.6	0.4	2.4	0.3
Black only	7.0	1.3	5.7	2.0	11.0	2.8	S	S	1.5	1.0
Asian only	6.0	0.5	4.4	0.8	9.5	1.2	1.0	0.3	1.8	0.3
Other/multi race	10.6	1.1	8.3	1.9	14.8	1.8	2.1	0.5	2.7	0.6
<i>Disability⁴</i>										
Yes	15.1	1.0	11.4	1.3	18.1	1.6	2.9	0.6	3.8	0.6
No	6.5	0.4	5.0	0.6	9.6	0.7	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.3
<i>Marital status</i>										
Married	0.8	0.3	S	S	-	-	S	S	0.6	0.3
Not married	9.9	0.4	6.8	0.6	12.3	0.7	1.6	0.3	2.6	0.3
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term</i>										
1st year	3.0	0.3	4.2	0.9	8.4	1.0	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.2
2nd Year	4.8	0.5	3.8	0.8	7.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	1.6	0.4
3rd Year	6.6	0.9	2.9	0.8	6.4	0.9	1.2	0.5	S	S
4th Year or higher	4.9	0.8	2.7	0.6	4.0	0.8	S	S	S	S

Table 4.4. Percentage of Women Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by Student Characteristics, Student Affiliation, and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Undergraduate				Graduate or Professional			
			Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Class/program year for incidents that occurred since entering college</i>										
1st year	3.6	0.4	4.2	0.9	8.6	1.0	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.3
2nd Year	7.9	0.7	5.6	0.9	11.8	1.5	1.4	0.4	2.7	0.5
3rd Year	14.4	1.2	7.0	1.1	14.1	1.5	2.7	0.8	3.3	1.0
4th Year or higher	13.8	1.2	8.3	1.1	12.2	1.3	1.6	0.6	3.1	0.9

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many people did this to you (during this incident)?</i>								
1 person	92.7	2.0	82.9	2.3	100.0	0.0	78.8	4.9
2 persons	3.1	1.5	12.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	12.7	4.2
3 or more persons	4.2	1.6	4.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	8.5	3.4
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>								
Man	97.2	1.4	96.5	1.0	85.2	14.3	38.7	5.9
Woman	S	S	2.7	1.0	S	S	67.4	4.6
Other gender identity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	S	S	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.7
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁵</i>								
Student	70.4	3.5	75.1	2.3	42.4	20.5	74.3	4.2
Student teaching assistant	S	S	S	S	0.0	0.0	S	S
Faculty or instructor	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	S	S
Research staff	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	S	S
Other staff or administrator	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alumni	S	S	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	S	S
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	S	S	1.9	0.7	S	S	S	S
The person was not associated with [University]	29.9	3.4	17.6	1.9	38.4	19.9	21.3	5.0
Unsure about association with [University]	3.0	1.2	11.2	1.5	S	S	7.9	3.0

**Table 4.5. Characteristics of Offenders For Victimitizations of Penetration or Sexual Touching Without Voluntary Agreement, by the Victim's Gender and Type of Sexual Contact^{1,2,3,4}
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	Penetration		Sexual Touching		Penetration		Sexual Touching	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁵</i>								
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	54.6	4.4	11.0	1.5	S	S	8.6	2.8
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	10.5	2.6	8.6	1.5	38.4	19.9	4.2	2.2
Teacher	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	S	S
Advisor	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.0	0.0	S	S	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Live-in residential staff	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Coach or trainer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Boss or supervisor	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Co-worker	S	S	1.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.8
Friend	18.2	3.2	17.2	2.0	S	S	21.8	4.8
Classmate	5.0	2.1	8.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	7.9	3.3
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	20.8	3.5	20.5	2.1	S	S	30.9	5.1
Did not know or recognize this person	10.8	2.7	45.0	2.7	S	S	41.3	5.9

¹Respondents were asked to report on these characteristics for up to four incidents that impacted or affected them the most.

²Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

³Per 100 victimizations.

⁴Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁵Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 4.6. Percent of Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman		Man		TGQN ⁴	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	10.8	0.4	17.3	0.5	5.0	0.4	21.8	4.7
Penetration	4.3	0.2	7.3	0.4	1.6	0.2	12.6	3.7
Sexual touching	8.9	0.3	14.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	15.8	4.2
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	11.2	0.4	17.9	0.5	5.2	0.3	21.8	4.7
Penetration	5.0	0.2	8.5	0.4	1.9	0.2	14.5	4.0
Sexual touching	8.9	0.3	14.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	15.8	4.2
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	11.3	0.4	18.0	0.5	5.2	0.4	23.6	5.0
Penetration	5.2	0.3	8.6	0.4	2.0	0.3	15.3	4.0
Sexual touching	8.9	0.3	14.2	0.5	4.1	0.4	16.8	4.4
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	13.6	0.4	21.5	0.6	6.4	0.4	31.8	5.6
Penetration	6.4	0.3	10.6	0.5	2.5	0.3	18.9	4.7
Sexual touching	10.9	0.4	17.5	0.5	4.9	0.4	24.3	5.3

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 4.7. Percent of Undergraduates Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	19.8	0.7	30.1	0.9	9.9	0.8
Penetration	8.0	0.4	13.0	0.7	3.2	0.5
Sexual touching	16.1	0.6	24.6	0.8	8.0	0.8
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	20.4	0.7	31.0	0.9	10.2	0.8
Penetration	9.3	0.5	14.9	0.8	3.9	0.6
Sexual touching	16.1	0.6	24.6	0.8	8.0	0.8
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	20.6	0.7	31.2	0.9	10.3	0.8
Penetration	9.5	0.5	15.2	0.9	4.0	0.6
Sexual touching	16.1	0.6	24.6	0.8	8.0	0.8
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	24.4	0.7	36.9	0.9	12.5	0.8
Penetration	11.6	0.5	18.4	0.8	5.0	0.6
Sexual touching	19.8	0.7	30.5	0.9	9.4	0.8

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.8. Percent of Graduate or Professional Students Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	3.9	0.2	6.7	0.4	1.7	0.2
Penetration	1.4	0.2	2.6	0.3	0.5	0.1
Sexual touching	3.3	0.2	5.6	0.3	1.4	0.2
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	4.0	0.2	6.9	0.4	1.8	0.2
Penetration	1.7	0.2	3.1	0.3	0.5	0.2
Sexual touching	3.3	0.2	5.6	0.3	1.4	0.2
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	4.1	0.2	7.0	0.4	1.8	0.2
Penetration	1.7	0.2	3.2	0.3	0.6	0.2
Sexual touching	3.3	0.2	5.6	0.3	1.4	0.2
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	5.1	0.3	8.6	0.5	2.3	0.3
Penetration	2.3	0.2	4.1	0.4	0.8	0.2
Sexual touching	4.0	0.2	6.7	0.4	1.8	0.3

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 4.9. Percent of Undergraduate Students in Their Fourth Year or Higher Who Experienced Penetration or Sexual Touching Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, and Without Voluntary Agreement, by Type of Contact and Gender^{1,2,3}

Survey Item Response	Total ⁴		Woman		Man	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening	22.6	1.3	35.6	2.0	10.3	1.7
Penetration	9.5	1.0	15.6	1.7	3.8	1.0
Sexual touching	17.4	1.1	28.1	1.6	7.2	1.5
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening; attempted penetration using physical force	23.4	1.3	36.4	2.0	11.0	1.8
Penetration	11.2	1.1	17.4	1.8	5.4	1.2
Sexual touching	17.4	1.1	28.1	1.6	7.2	1.5
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion; attempted penetration using physical force	23.6	1.4	36.7	2.0	11.4	1.8
Penetration	11.5	1.2	17.6	1.8	5.7	1.3
Sexual touching	17.4	1.1	28.1	1.6	7.2	1.5
Completed using physical force, or inability to consent or stop what was happening, or coercion, or without voluntary agreement; attempted penetration using physical force	28.0	1.5	42.1	2.1	14.6	2.0
Penetration	14.3	1.3	21.5	1.9	7.6	1.5
Sexual touching	20.6	1.2	33.3	1.8	8.6	1.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³**Physical force:** Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active, ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴The total for women and men.

Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], has a student, or someone employed by or otherwise associated with [University]:³</i>												
Made sexual remarks, or told sexual jokes or sexual stories that were insulting or offensive to you?	23.9	0.4	48.2	1.0	19.6	0.6	22.6	1.3	11.1	0.6	55.9	5.0
Made inappropriate or offensive comments about your or someone's else's body, appearance, or sexual activities?	30.1	0.5	55.8	1.0	19.8	0.6	36.8	1.4	15.6	0.7	62.4	4.8
Said crude or gross sexual things to you or tried to get you to talk about sexual matters when you didn't want to?	15.1	0.4	31.8	0.9	9.2	0.4	17.4	1.1	6.5	0.4	33.1	4.4
Used social or on-line media to send offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>to you</u> ; or communicate offensive sexual remarks, jokes, stories, pictures, or videos <u>about you</u> ?	8.2	0.3	17.8	0.9	4.6	0.4	10.1	0.9	3.1	0.4	13.4	4.1
Continued to ask you to go out, get dinner, have drinks, or have sex even though you said, "No?"	10.2	0.3	28.7	0.9	6.6	0.4	7.8	0.9	2.2	0.3	21.7	4.2
At least one of the above	36.9	0.5	66.1	0.9	27.6	0.7	43.2	1.6	19.5	0.8	68.3	4.6

Table 5.1. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Harassing Behavior, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Did (this/any of these) experience(s) affect you in any of the following ways?⁴</i>												
Interfered with your academic or professional performance	17.7	0.7	23.6	1.3	20.2	1.3	9.6	1.3	12.4	1.5	29.2	5.2
Limited your ability to participate in an academic program	10.1	0.6	11.8	0.8	12.6	1.2	4.8	0.9	9.5	1.5	25.1	5.6
Created an intimidating, hostile, or offensive social, academic, or work environment	43.4	0.8	55.2	1.4	48.2	1.4	28.8	1.9	29.9	2.3	73.7	5.1
At least one of the above	48.0	0.9	59.8	1.3	53.6	1.5	32.6	1.9	35.1	2.4	77.5	5.2
Students experiencing harassing behavior that interfered, limited their ability to participate, or created intimidating, hostile, or offensive environment ⁴	17.7	0.4	39.5	1.1	14.7	0.5	14.0	1.0	6.8	0.5	53.0	4.4

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students reporting harassing behavior. Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>												
Yes	14.8	0.6	18.5	1.0	16.5	1.0	11.6	1.4	8.4	1.4	21.5	4.9
No	85.2	0.6	81.5	1.0	83.5	1.0	88.4	1.4	91.6	1.4	78.5	4.9
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>												
I did not know where to go or who to tell	9.6	0.7	12.4	1.3	9.2	1.0	7.4	1.4	7.6	1.4	8.5	3.6
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	7.1	0.5	9.6	1.0	5.0	0.7	6.1	1.0	5.2	1.1	13.4	4.2
I did not think anyone would believe me	4.3	0.4	4.5	0.6	4.2	0.8	3.4	0.9	4.0	0.9	16.6	4.8
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	62.6	0.8	70.4	1.2	60.9	1.6	61.4	2.7	49.4	2.4	68.5	6.5
I did not want the person to get into trouble	12.2	0.5	13.5	0.9	12.5	1.1	10.1	1.4	12.6	1.5	7.1	3.6
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	11.6	0.7	11.4	0.9	16.5	1.3	6.4	1.2	13.9	1.7	19.8	5.5
I feared it would not be kept confidential	9.8	0.6	11.1	1.1	12.0	1.3	6.2	1.0	9.6	1.5	11.6	3.8
I could handle it myself	49.5	0.9	54.0	1.4	44.8	1.8	50.5	2.7	44.0	2.8	48.4	7.8
I feared retaliation	7.8	0.5	8.4	1.0	11.2	1.4	3.0	0.8	9.6	1.2	9.5	3.5
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	16.4	0.9	20.7	1.3	15.1	1.0	12.9	1.9	11.2	1.5	41.4	6.5
Incident occurred while school was not in session	3.5	0.3	3.9	0.5	4.1	0.7	1.6	0.6	4.6	1.1	5.7	2.8
Other reason	12.8	0.6	8.9	0.8	14.0	1.1	14.4	1.8	17.5	1.7	10.3	3.7

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>												
I was not injured or hurt	76.2	1.0	80.2	1.4	73.2	2.1	78.8	2.3	66.8	3.0	64.0	8.8
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	28.6	1.0	27.4	1.5	25.9	1.6	33.0	2.7	28.2	2.2	20.5	6.9
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	1.9	0.3	1.9	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	2.2	0.9	12.0	6.5
I had trouble reaching the program or service	0.8	0.2	1.4	0.4	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
I was too busy	25.2	1.0	29.0	1.5	24.2	1.8	22.3	2.5	20.5	2.5	38.5	6.6
The event happened in a context that began consensually	14.7	0.8	20.6	1.6	9.2	1.3	14.7	1.9	6.1	1.3	19.3	6.5
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	7.4	0.6	6.0	0.8	6.5	1.0	9.1	1.5	8.9	1.5	6.7	3.7
I might be counter-accused	4.0	0.5	4.5	0.8	3.2	0.7	3.9	1.1	4.0	1.1	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	13.3	0.8	20.7	1.3	6.9	1.0	12.6	1.9	3.9	1.1	11.2	4.7

Table 5.2. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons For Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	46.6	1.3	59.1	1.8	40.2	2.2	39.3	2.5	33.3	3.3	65.3	10.5
My body showed involuntary arousal	1.6	0.3	1.7	0.4	S	S	2.0	0.8	S	S	12.6	4.9
Other reason	17.5	1.0	11.9	1.1	19.8	1.7	18.8	2.2	25.6	2.5	25.0	6.5

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who did not think the incident was serious enough to contact any program/resource or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.3. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>												
Friend	66.4	0.8	81.1	0.9	71.7	1.4	52.7	2.2	47.5	2.6	67.4	5.9
Family member	17.9	0.6	22.2	1.0	22.7	1.3	13.1	1.5	11.5	1.7	8.9	2.7
Faculty member or instructor	4.9	0.3	5.0	0.6	8.7	0.8	2.2	0.7	4.5	0.9	5.4	2.7
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	1.8	0.3	3.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.9	0.6	-	-	S	S
Other administrative staff	3.6	0.3	3.7	0.5	5.1	0.7	1.9	0.6	3.9	0.9	6.3	3.5
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	1.1	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.4	0.5	0.8	0.4	-	-
Therapist or counselor	8.6	0.5	10.6	0.9	11.2	0.8	6.3	1.1	3.8	0.9	15.8	5.0
Sexual or romantic partner	15.7	0.5	19.5	1.1	18.1	1.1	9.1	1.4	13.0	1.4	28.4	5.7
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	1.6	0.3	2.4	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.5	S	S	7.3	4.0
Physician	1.7	0.2	2.6	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.4	S	S
Someone else	4.4	0.4	4.5	0.6	4.6	0.6	3.2	0.8	5.9	1.0	3.9	2.1
I didn't tell anyone (else)	26.6	0.8	15.2	0.8	20.2	1.3	40.1	2.3	39.6	2.4	23.8	4.4
Told at least one other person	73.4	0.8	84.8	0.8	79.8	1.3	59.9	2.3	60.4	2.4	76.2	4.4

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did this to you associated with [University]?⁴</i>												
Student	84.3	0.5	90.0	0.8	71.8	1.3	91.1	1.4	74.4	1.5	89.6	3.1
Student teaching assistant	3.7	0.3	4.2	0.5	4.0	0.6	1.2	0.4	6.0	1.3	6.8	2.8
Faculty or instructor	12.5	0.6	8.7	0.8	22.1	1.3	4.9	1.1	21.1	1.9	21.6	4.9
Research staff	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.6	0.6	S	S	2.1	0.7	S	S
Other staff or administrator	6.5	0.4	6.4	0.8	9.0	0.9	3.6	0.8	7.2	1.1	13.0	4.5
Coach or trainer	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.4	S	S	0.8	0.4	6.6	3.9
Alumni	5.4	0.4	5.9	0.7	6.0	0.6	4.3	0.8	5.3	1.1	6.1	3.0
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	4.6	0.4	6.0	0.7	5.4	0.8	3.6	0.9	2.0	0.6	S	S
The person was not associated with [University]	10.6	0.5	15.5	1.0	7.6	0.8	8.0	1.3	6.6	1.1	12.8	4.2
Unsure about association with [University]	12.3	0.5	13.1	0.9	10.2	0.9	10.6	1.3	13.5	1.5	25.5	6.6
<i>How many people behaved this way?</i>												
1 person	36.7	0.8	29.5	0.9	47.0	1.7	35.0	1.8	45.4	2.5	26.9	5.6
2 persons	28.7	0.8	29.9	1.3	31.0	1.5	25.1	1.9	27.7	2.0	36.8	5.0
3 or more persons	34.6	0.8	40.7	1.4	21.9	1.4	39.9	2.2	26.9	2.1	36.3	5.5

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of this event, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁴</i>												
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	8.6	0.5	13.2	0.8	2.2	0.4	8.7	1.4	3.7	0.9	19.9	6.0
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	9.6	0.5	15.0	0.9	3.6	0.6	9.8	1.2	2.3	0.8	18.6	4.8
Teacher	9.9	0.5	7.7	0.8	16.0	1.2	4.3	1.0	15.5	1.5	18.7	4.9
Advisor	1.8	0.2	1.2	0.3	3.6	0.5	S	S	3.9	0.9	S	S
Someone I was teaching or advising	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.5	0.3	S	S	3.7	1.0	S	S
Live-in residential staff	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.3	S	S	S	S	1.1	0.5	S	S
Coach or trainer	0.9	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	S	S	0.8	0.4	6.0	3.8
Boss or supervisor	3.5	0.3	2.8	0.5	5.6	0.6	2.2	0.7	4.6	0.8	6.5	2.6
Co-worker	6.7	0.4	4.7	0.7	12.0	0.8	2.5	0.8	10.4	1.4	16.7	5.0
Friend	33.6	0.7	36.6	1.1	18.2	1.2	45.5	2.2	26.0	2.2	29.8	7.1
Classmate	34.1	0.8	27.7	1.1	45.5	1.6	27.0	1.8	44.8	2.0	47.7	5.4
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	38.8	0.8	47.2	1.4	26.9	1.3	46.0	2.0	21.6	1.7	38.7	5.9
Did not know or recognize this person	28.8	0.8	41.4	1.2	19.6	1.1	21.5	1.8	21.6	2.0	30.0	5.2

Table 5.4. Characteristics of Offenders of Harassing Behavior and Number of Times Students Experienced Harassing Behavior Since the Beginning of the Fall 2018 Term, by the Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times has someone behaved this way?</i>												
0 times	23.4	0.9	18.7	1.0	24.2	1.2	26.2	2.2	29.6	2.2	19.2	5.1
1 time	24.7	0.6	22.5	1.3	28.0	1.4	23.2	1.7	28.7	2.1	21.7	5.1
2 times	18.3	0.8	20.3	1.3	18.9	1.4	15.8	1.8	17.2	1.8	14.7	3.6
3-5 times	25.2	0.8	28.0	1.2	22.7	1.3	27.2	1.9	18.2	1.4	28.7	5.6
6-9 times	3.3	0.3	4.6	0.5	3.1	0.5	2.2	0.6	2.0	0.6	6.5	2.7
10 or more times	5.1	0.5	5.9	0.8	3.1	0.5	5.3	0.9	4.3	0.9	9.1	4.1

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victimizations.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.5. Percent of Students in Partnered Relationships Who Experienced Different Types of Intimate Partner Violence, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], has a partner:</i>												
Controlled or tried to control you?	5.9	0.3	9.2	0.8	4.1	0.3	6.0	0.9	4.3	0.5	20.7	4.3
Threatened to physically harm you, someone you love, or him/herself?	4.0	0.3	6.6	0.7	3.0	0.4	3.9	0.7	2.5	0.4	19.2	5.0
Used any kind of physical force against you or otherwise physically hurt or injured you?	3.1	0.2	4.6	0.6	2.4	0.3	3.6	0.6	2.0	0.3	8.7	4.0
Controlled, tried to control, threatened physical harm, used physical force, or physically hurt or injured	8.9	0.4	14.4	0.9	6.1	0.5	9.3	1.0	6.4	0.6	27.8	5.1

¹Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	18.0	1.9	22.2	3.2	19.6	3.2	18.9	5.0	9.4	2.9
No	82.0	1.9	77.8	3.2	80.4	3.2	81.1	5.0	90.6	2.9
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	11.1	1.6	13.8	3.1	10.8	2.7	8.1	4.2	10.3	3.1
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	20.3	2.4	24.4	3.9	28.3	3.8	17.7	6.7	11.0	3.3
I did not think anyone would believe me	6.0	1.3	6.2	2.0	3.8	2.1	8.1	4.1	5.7	2.6
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	41.5	2.9	45.7	3.8	35.6	4.1	27.7	7.4	52.8	6.0
I did not want the person to get into trouble	15.7	1.9	21.8	4.0	18.7	3.3	8.9	4.8	10.9	3.1
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	8.0	1.4	6.5	2.1	11.7	2.8	7.5	3.8	7.7	3.0
I feared it would not be kept confidential	8.9	1.3	13.7	2.9	12.8	2.5	S	S	S	S
I could handle it myself	57.7	3.0	50.8	4.2	52.5	4.2	68.3	8.3	61.7	6.5
I feared retaliation	9.3	1.7	13.8	2.9	11.4	2.8	S	S	4.2	2.3
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	20.5	1.9	29.5	3.8	22.2	4.3	11.0	4.3	15.4	3.4
Incident occurred while school was not in session	10.8	1.5	12.4	2.9	12.3	3.0	S	S	11.5	3.2
Other reason	12.0	1.8	12.3	2.6	13.7	3.3	S	S	15.9	4.0

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	77.2	2.8	75.0	4.5	66.5	5.6	92.0	7.7	79.7	4.5
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	14.0	2.8	16.3	4.0	9.0	3.9	26.4	13.4	8.9	4.0
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	9.5	2.1	7.2	3.0	10.0	3.9	S	S	12.8	4.3
I had trouble reaching the program or service	1.3	0.7	3.6	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
I was too busy	20.9	2.8	22.3	4.2	28.3	5.7	S	S	19.6	6.2
The event happened in a context that began consensually	24.5	3.3	31.2	5.0	11.7	4.2	41.0	15.2	17.3	4.8
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	10.4	2.6	7.6	3.1	6.4	3.2	24.1	12.6	10.4	3.8
I might be counter-accused	9.2	1.8	16.5	4.2	6.0	3.0	-	-	6.4	3.4
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	11.1	2.2	21.9	4.8	6.1	3.2	-	-	5.9	3.1

Table 5.6. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	25.9	3.6	31.0	6.0	14.2	4.4	21.3	11.1	28.5	5.7
My body showed involuntary arousal	2.9	1.4	7.9	3.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other reason	21.5	3.6	18.3	4.3	27.8	7.1	S	S	23.9	7.4

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Percent of victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in college.

⁴Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college that did not contact any program/resource because they did not think the incident was serious enough or had an 'other' reason they did not contact a program/resource. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.7. Percent of Victims of Intimate Partner Violence Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	64.5	2.1	78.0	3.2	55.1	3.6	70.2	5.6	46.3	5.3
Family member	31.6	2.4	33.9	3.7	35.6	4.2	33.2	6.1	23.1	4.7
Faculty member or instructor	3.8	0.8	4.0	1.4	5.5	1.9	S	S	S	S
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	1.3	0.4	2.3	1.1	S	S	S	S	-	-
Other administrative staff	1.8	0.6	3.2	1.5	S	S	-	-	S	S
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	2.0	0.7	2.7	1.2	3.3	1.4	S	S	-	-
Therapist or counselor	21.9	1.9	23.5	3.5	28.0	3.4	22.5	5.1	13.3	3.5
Sexual or romantic partner	17.2	1.8	19.5	2.9	10.2	2.2	22.3	5.6	14.8	3.4
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	3.1	0.8	5.1	1.9	3.5	1.4	-	-	S	S
Physician	4.9	1.1	5.0	1.6	9.1	2.2	S	S	S	S
Someone else	4.1	0.9	2.9	1.3	10.4	2.5	-	-	4.5	2.3
I didn't tell anyone (else)	25.6	2.0	15.8	2.7	29.2	3.9	25.3	5.6	38.1	5.1
Told at least one other person	74.4	2.0	84.2	2.7	70.8	3.9	74.7	5.6	61.9	5.1

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college..

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.8. Number of Intimate Partner Violence Offenders and Number of Experiences Since the Fall 2018 Term, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>How many different partners treated you this way?</i>												
1 partner	89.4	1.3	90.5	2.3	86.3	2.6	88.1	4.2	96.5	1.6	66.9	11.7
2 partners	7.6	1.1	6.5	1.8	12.9	2.6	9.9	3.9	S	S	S	S
3 or more partners	2.9	0.7	3.0	1.2	S	S	S	S	S	S	21.3	10.7
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times have you (had this experience/had any of these experiences)?</i>												
0 times	32.9	2.4	38.7	3.3	27.9	3.5	41.7	6.1	17.7	3.5	44.4	12.1
1 time	21.8	2.2	22.3	2.6	21.3	3.2	19.7	5.1	25.7	5.2	S	S
2 times	13.6	1.4	15.0	2.3	14.5	3.5	10.1	4.1	14.2	3.5	12.7	7.1
3-5 times	21.4	1.9	19.5	2.8	19.5	3.4	18.0	5.2	27.4	4.9	29.9	13.4
6-9 times	3.7	0.9	2.5	1.1	4.8	1.7	S	S	7.9	2.8	-	-
10 or more times	6.6	1.3	1.9	0.9	11.9	2.3	9.6	3.9	7.2	2.6	S	S

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students who reported they have been in a partnered relationship since enrolling in the college.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Since you have been a student at [University], has someone...³</i>												
Made unwanted phone calls, sent emails, voice, text, or instant messages to you, or posted unwanted messages, pictures, or videos on social media to or about you or elsewhere online?	9.2	0.3	18.8	0.8	6.9	0.4	8.7	0.7	4.6	0.5	17.9	4.0
Showed up somewhere uninvited or waited for you when you did not want that person to be there?	7.2	0.3	13.8	0.7	4.4	0.3	11.0	0.8	2.1	0.3	13.5	3.4
Spied on, watched, or followed you in person, or monitored your activities or tracked your location using devices or software on your phone or computer?	3.1	0.2	5.2	0.4	2.5	0.2	3.9	0.6	1.4	0.3	11.8	3.2
At least one of the above	14.7	0.3	28.0	0.9	10.8	0.5	17.6	0.9	6.7	0.5	26.9	4.0
<i>Did the same person do this to you more than once since you have been a student at [University]?⁴</i>												
Yes	52.7	1.4	55.7	1.9	59.6	2.7	48.8	3.6	42.9	3.9	50.2	10.2
No	32.3	1.4	33.0	2.1	27.1	2.3	36.7	3.5	29.0	2.9	32.3	9.7
Don't know	15.0	1.1	11.3	1.5	13.4	2.1	14.4	2.8	28.1	4.0	17.5	6.7

Table 5.9. Percent of Students Who Experienced Different Types of Behaviors Associated with Stalking, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ²	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Among those for whom the same person did this more than once since being a student at [University]...⁵</i>												
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors make you fear for your safety or the safety of someone close to you?	48.0	1.9	57.1	2.6	52.1	3.5	29.6	4.7	42.7	4.3	69.1	12.4
Did any of these unwanted contacts or behaviors cause you substantial emotional distress?	59.7	1.7	64.2	2.8	62.8	3.1	48.1	5.0	57.7	6.1	86.1	8.7
At least one of the above	67.8	1.7	73.7	2.2	72.4	3.3	52.9	4.7	65.1	5.2	93.1	5.2
Students who experienced these behaviors by the same person more than once and feared for their safety or experienced substantial emotional distress ³	5.3	0.2	11.5	0.7	4.6	0.3	4.6	0.6	1.9	0.3	12.6	3.6

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

³Per 100 students.

⁴Per 100 students who reported any stalking behaviors.

⁵Per 100 students who reported the same person did any of the stalking behaviors more than once.

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Have you ever contacted a program or resource about this experience/these experiences?³</i>										
Yes	27.1	2.0	27.5	2.7	31.3	3.9	23.4	6.3	22.8	6.2
No	72.9	2.0	72.5	2.7	68.7	3.9	76.6	6.3	77.2	6.2
<i>Why did you decide not contact any programs or resources?⁴</i>										
I did not know where to go or who to tell	20.2	2.6	22.8	3.3	20.0	3.6	17.1	7.0	15.3	6.9
I felt embarrassed, ashamed, or that it would be too emotionally difficult	21.5	2.6	21.9	3.6	15.2	4.2	31.9	7.4	14.5	6.6
I did not think anyone would believe me	16.1	2.5	12.9	2.7	12.0	3.2	25.2	8.0	21.0	7.6
I did not think it was serious enough to contact programs or resources	44.1	2.7	48.1	3.6	45.5	4.6	42.2	8.0	28.8	7.9
I did not want the person to get into trouble	15.1	2.1	15.8	3.2	15.3	2.9	17.6	6.3	S	S
I feared negative academic, social, or professional consequences	19.1	2.4	16.5	2.9	13.0	3.8	23.8	7.1	32.6	8.0
I feared it would not be kept confidential	16.7	2.3	16.9	2.8	11.8	3.2	18.6	6.9	22.1	7.0
I could handle it myself	44.8	2.7	51.7	3.7	39.2	4.9	45.9	8.0	26.1	8.0
I feared retaliation	20.6	2.6	21.7	3.5	14.6	4.3	24.2	7.5	21.3	6.4
I did not think the resources would give me the help I needed	30.7	2.7	34.2	3.7	30.2	4.9	34.7	9.2	12.0	6.4
Incident occurred while school was not in session	6.8	1.8	6.0	1.9	6.1	2.2	11.7	7.6	S	S
Other reason	10.8	2.1	5.3	1.9	17.2	3.7	12.7	5.8	17.8	6.9

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>You said you did not contact any of these programs or resources (because it was not serious enough/for an 'other' reason). Please review the list below and mark any of the reasons that may better describe why you didn't contact any of these programs or resources.⁵</i>										
I was not injured or hurt	74.2	3.6	77.5	4.8	67.3	6.8	83.3	8.7	55.6	17.0
The reaction by others suggested that it wasn't serious enough to contact any of these programs or services	18.0	2.7	15.1	3.7	23.8	5.6	17.6	9.4	S	S
I contacted other programs or services that I felt were appropriate	9.6	2.3	3.5	1.8	22.3	5.9	-	-	28.7	12.8
I had trouble reaching the program or service	2.3	1.0	4.9	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
I was too busy	31.8	3.5	29.6	4.8	27.6	5.6	41.0	13.8	34.9	15.1
The event happened in a context that began consensually	17.3	2.7	27.1	4.0	13.1	4.0	S	S	-	-
Because of the person's gender, I thought it would be minimized or misunderstood	12.4	3.0	9.6	3.1	12.1	4.4	25.8	12.7	-	-
I might be counter-accused	10.4	2.9	11.3	3.1	9.4	3.7	S	S	S	S
Alcohol and/or other drugs were present	7.7	2.0	11.1	3.2	S	S	S	S	S	S

Table 5.10. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Contacted a Program or Resource, and Victims' Reasons for Not Contacting a Program or Resource, by Gender and Student Affiliation¹ (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ²		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Events like this seem common	27.3	3.3	33.7	5.7	35.1	6.1	S	S	S	S
My body showed involuntary arousal	4.7	1.9	3.5	1.8	S	S	S	S	-	-
Other reason	17.2	3.3	14.1	3.9	18.5	5.0	19.3	9.6	25.2	11.7

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²The total for women and men.

³Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress.

⁴Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

⁵Per 100 victims of stalking behavior, percent who reported that: 1) the same person behaved that way more than once, and 2) the behaviors made them fear for their safety or the safety of someone close to them, or caused them substantial emotional distress, and 3) did not contact any programs or resources, and 4) did not contact any programs or resources because they did not think the incident was serious enough or for an 'other' reason. Respondents could select multiple reasons.

Table 5.11. Percent of Victims of Stalking Who Told Others, by Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Which of the following persons, if any, did you (also) tell about this?⁴</i>										
Friend	80.9	1.7	89.2	1.8	79.9	2.3	72.9	4.5	66.7	5.6
Family member	34.1	1.9	37.2	2.5	38.5	3.5	26.3	5.1	30.4	5.1
Faculty member or instructor	8.6	1.1	7.0	1.4	13.5	2.6	S	S	12.7	4.1
Resident advisor (RA), or other live-in residential staff	3.4	0.6	6.0	1.4	1.5	0.8	S	S	S	S
Other administrative staff	6.7	1.0	4.5	1.3	10.0	1.8	5.7	2.5	6.8	3.1
Spiritual or religious advisor, leader, or clergy	2.2	0.6	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.6	4.2	2.0	S	S
Therapist or counselor	12.7	1.3	14.5	1.9	12.8	2.2	10.3	3.2	7.7	3.4
Sexual or romantic partner	18.2	1.6	21.9	2.5	21.9	2.5	9.1	3.2	10.7	4.2
Program or resource outside the university (e.g., a hotline)	2.2	0.5	2.3	0.8	1.3	0.7	S	S	S	S
Physician	2.8	0.7	3.9	1.1	2.4	1.0	S	S	S	S
Someone else	6.2	0.9	5.2	1.2	8.5	1.8	7.8	2.7	S	S
I didn't tell anyone (else)	12.4	1.2	7.4	1.4	10.0	1.6	19.8	3.9	20.7	4.9
Told at least one other person	87.6	1.2	92.6	1.4	90.0	1.6	80.2	3.9	79.3	4.9

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>Were any of the people that did this to you...</i>										
Man	88.0	1.4	95.8	1.2	94.7	1.5	68.8	6.0	78.4	6.0
Woman	40.8	2.5	18.3	2.6	22.7	3.4	75.4	4.9	58.0	8.1
Other gender identity	4.3	1.4	S	S	S	S	12.3	5.4	11.4	5.9
Don't know	8.9	1.9	6.4	1.8	S	S	15.9	7.0	20.3	7.7
<i>How (is the person/are the persons) who did these things to you associated with [University]?⁴</i>										
Student	63.6	1.7	72.1	2.3	45.4	3.5	74.8	4.1	47.5	6.3
Student teaching assistant	1.6	0.4	1.8	0.7	1.5	0.8	S	S	S	S
Faculty or instructor	3.6	0.7	1.1	0.5	7.3	1.5	S	S	10.7	4.2
Research staff	1.3	0.4	-	-	2.6	0.9	S	S	S	S
Other staff or administrator	2.3	0.6	2.9	0.9	2.8	1.1	-	-	S	S
Coach or trainer	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
Alumni	3.7	0.9	4.7	1.3	3.7	1.4	S	S	-	-
Other person associated with [University] (e.g., internship, study abroad)	2.5	0.5	3.2	1.0	3.8	1.2	S	S	-	-
The person was not associated with [University]	28.1	1.5	24.3	2.4	37.0	2.9	23.0	4.3	28.3	5.4
Unsure about association with [University]	12.0	1.2	11.0	1.6	10.6	2.1	11.9	3.2	15.1	5.1

Table 5.12. Characteristics of the Offenders of Stalking and Number of Victimizations, by Victim's Gender and Student Affiliation^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Total ³		Woman				Man			
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
<i>At the time of these events, what (was the person's/were the persons') relationship to you?⁴</i>										
Someone I was involved or intimate with at the time	11.8	1.4	11.1	1.8	8.5	1.8	16.0	3.5	8.4	3.2
Someone I previously <u>had been</u> involved or intimate with	27.3	1.8	30.1	2.4	18.5	2.3	31.8	5.4	20.5	5.1
Teacher	2.4	0.6	1.4	0.6	3.2	1.3	-	-	9.1	4.1
Advisor	0.8	0.4	S	S	1.5	0.7	S	S	S	S
Someone I was teaching or advising	0.5	0.2	S	S	S	S	-	-	S	S
Live-in residential staff	0.4	0.2	S	S	S	S	-	-	-	-
Coach or trainer	S	S	-	-	S	S	-	-	S	S
Boss or supervisor	0.8	0.3	S	S	1.8	0.9	-	-	S	S
Co-worker	3.0	0.6	3.6	1.1	6.5	1.3	-	-	S	S
Friend	25.9	1.8	25.9	2.4	16.8	2.4	41.4	5.2	12.9	3.9
Classmate	19.6	1.7	19.6	2.4	22.5	2.3	17.2	4.3	19.7	4.6
Someone I know or recognize, but was not a friend	30.5	1.8	32.6	2.6	30.9	3.2	35.4	5.4	15.0	4.2
Did not know or recognize this person	17.8	1.5	18.4	2.3	14.3	2.4	14.9	3.8	23.9	5.0
<i>Since the beginning of the Fall 2018 term, how many times have you had any of these experiences?</i>										
0 times	21.6	1.8	22.7	2.4	21.1	2.9	19.9	4.6	20.9	4.4
1 time	16.6	1.4	17.7	1.9	11.7	2.1	18.0	4.1	20.6	4.5
2 times	18.4	1.4	17.2	1.7	21.7	2.8	16.7	3.7	21.7	4.6
3-5 times	30.6	1.8	29.3	2.7	32.3	3.6	35.6	4.7	25.2	5.3
6-9 times	5.7	0.9	5.0	1.2	5.8	1.5	6.2	2.5	S	S
10 or more times	7.1	1.1	8.1	1.5	7.3	1.7	3.7	1.9	9.6	3.4

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 victims that: 1) experienced stalking behaviors more than once by the same person and 2) experienced fear or emotional distress.

³The total for women and men.

⁴Respondents could select multiple options.

Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Harassing behavior	36.9	0.5	66.1	0.9	27.6	0.7	43.2	1.6	19.5	0.8	68.3	4.6
<i>Sexual orientation</i>												
Heterosexual	33.3	0.5	63.4	1.0	25.9	0.8	38.9	1.6	17.3	0.8	S	S
Non-heterosexual	58.0	1.3	77.3	2.1	41.9	2.3	66.9	3.8	36.5	3.1	69.9	4.6
<i>Ethnicity</i>												
Hispanic or Latino	38.7	1.4	67.1	2.2	24.2	1.8	42.0	3.2	27.7	2.7	63.9	11.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	36.6	0.5	65.9	1.0	28.3	0.8	43.4	1.8	18.2	0.8	69.0	4.8
<i>Race</i>												
White only	44.1	0.8	72.7	1.2	30.9	1.1	46.3	2.0	24.0	1.4	73.2	6.4
Black only	38.9	2.2	69.3	3.5	22.2	2.9	53.6	6.7	18.9	4.6	54.6	26.5
Asian only	25.5	0.8	52.1	2.0	24.4	1.1	33.0	2.8	13.5	0.9	70.9	10.9
Other/multi race	40.2	1.3	65.3	2.3	29.7	1.8	46.3	3.6	26.1	2.3	56.6	9.1
<i>Disability⁴</i>												
Yes	52.0	1.1	78.6	1.5	37.7	1.8	49.9	3.6	33.3	2.3	73.1	5.5
No	31.7	0.5	59.4	1.2	24.0	0.7	40.8	1.8	16.7	0.9	57.3	9.6
Intimate partner violence	8.9	0.4	14.4	0.9	6.1	0.5	9.3	1.0	6.4	0.6	27.8	5.1
<i>Sexual orientation</i>												
Heterosexual	7.9	0.4	13.9	1.0	5.8	0.5	8.2	1.2	6.1	0.7	-	-
Non-heterosexual	13.6	1.2	15.3	2.0	8.2	1.6	15.4	3.2	9.2	2.1	29.0	5.3
<i>Ethnicity</i>												
Hispanic or Latino	10.5	0.9	11.5	1.9	7.4	1.2	14.6	3.0	9.4	1.8	41.8	18.3
Not Hispanic or Latino	8.5	0.4	14.9	1.1	5.7	0.6	8.3	1.1	5.7	0.8	25.6	6.1
<i>Race</i>												
White only	9.9	0.5	15.2	1.2	6.4	0.8	12.0	1.4	5.9	1.0	20.0	6.8
Black only	10.0	1.8	13.2	4.8	7.6	2.0	S	S	9.3	4.7	S	S
Asian only	5.8	0.6	10.4	1.8	4.1	0.8	3.1	1.4	5.5	1.1	30.1	12.9
Other/multi race	9.7	1.0	15.7	3.0	6.8	1.2	6.0	2.3	8.9	1.7	43.7	10.7
<i>Disability⁴</i>												
Yes	14.3	0.9	21.1	1.9	9.8	1.1	11.7	2.6	10.1	1.6	37.6	6.7
No	6.7	0.4	11.0	1.0	4.9	0.5	8.1	1.2	5.0	0.7	S	S

**Table 5.13. Percent of Students Who Experienced Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, or Stalking, by Student Characteristics, Gender, and Student Affiliation^{1,2}
(continued)**

Survey Item Response	Total		Woman				Man				TGQN ³	
			Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional		Undergraduate		Graduate or Professional			
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Stalking	5.3	0.2	11.5	0.7	4.6	0.3	4.6	0.6	1.9	0.3	12.6	3.6
<i>Sexual orientation</i>												
Heterosexual	4.2	0.2	9.4	0.7	3.9	0.3	3.9	0.6	1.5	0.3	S	S
Non-heterosexual	10.9	0.8	19.7	1.9	11.3	1.4	6.0	1.7	4.5	1.3	12.2	3.7
<i>Ethnicity</i>												
Hispanic or Latino	6.0	0.6	14.6	1.8	4.1	0.7	3.5	1.5	2.8	0.9	S	S
Not Hispanic or Latino	5.1	0.2	10.9	0.7	4.8	0.4	4.8	0.6	1.7	0.3	11.5	4.1
<i>Race</i>												
White only	6.0	0.4	12.5	1.0	5.0	0.6	4.7	0.8	1.7	0.4	12.5	6.0
Black only	5.9	1.1	9.1	2.4	3.1	1.0	11.1	5.5	S	S	-	-
Asian only	3.6	0.4	9.0	1.1	4.2	0.6	2.1	0.8	1.7	0.5	S	S
Other/multi race	6.7	0.7	14.3	1.8	5.5	0.9	6.2	1.6	2.2	0.8	15.8	7.7
<i>Disability⁴</i>												
Yes	10.9	0.7	20.2	1.6	8.8	1.0	7.6	1.6	3.6	0.9	17.6	5.5
No	3.4	0.2	7.7	0.7	3.2	0.3	3.2	0.5	1.6	0.3	S	S

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴Respondents were asked, "Do you identify as a student with any of the following? Learning disability, ADHD, Autism Spectrum Disorder, mobility-related disability (e.g., spinal cord injury), sensory disability (e.g., low vision), chronic mental health condition (e.g., depression), chronic medical condition (e.g., diabetes), or other disability or chronic condition."

Table 6.1. Percent of Victims of Harassing Behavior, Intimate Partner Violence, Stalking Behavior or Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement Who Contacted At Least One Program and Program that was Contacted^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	%	StdErr
Contacted at least one program in university list ³	17.0	0.6
Percent of victims who contacted at least one program ⁴		
Relationship and Sexual Violence Prevention Services (RSVP)	21.6	1.5
Counseling Services	60.1	2.0
Student Health	42.3	2.2
Department of Public Safety (DPS)	22.6	1.8
Santa Monica Rape Treatment Center	3.5	0.7
USC Office of Equity and Diversity/Title IX	22.0	2.0
USC Student Support and Advocacy	9.2	1.1

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

³Per 100 victims.

⁴Per 100 victims who contacted at least one program.

Table 6.2. Perception of Program Usefulness and Pressure to File a Complaint Among Victims Who Contacted at Least One Program^{1,2}

<i>Survey Item Response</i>	<i>%</i>	<i>StdErr</i>
<i>How useful was the program in helping you?</i>		
Not at all	25.5	1.9
A little	20.3	1.4
Somewhat	26.6	1.7
Very	18.4	1.2
Extremely	9.2	0.9
<i>At any time did you feel pressure from any of the programs on whether or not to report or file a complaint?</i>		
No, I did not feel pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	81.1	1.4
Yes, I felt pressure to proceed with reporting or filing a complaint	9.2	1.1
Yes, I felt pressure <u>NOT</u> to report or file a complaint	9.8	1.1

¹Unless otherwise specified, estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 contacts with a program.

Table 7.1. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement, by Gender and School Year^{1,2,3,4}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man				TGQN ⁵			
	2015		2019		2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Undergraduate												
Sexual contact by physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	29.7	1.0	31.0	0.9	6.8	0.6	10.2	0.8	20.7	5.1	21.8	4.7
Penetration	14.5	0.7	14.9	0.8	3.5	0.4	3.9	0.6	13.5	4.5	14.5	4.0
Sexual touching	22.9	1.0	24.6	0.8	4.7	0.5	8.0	0.8	17.2	4.8	15.8	4.2
Sexual contact by coercion or without voluntary agreement	15.1	0.6	16.1	0.8	3.2	0.6	3.7	0.6	13.9	4.3	21.2	4.6
Penetration	5.7	0.5	7.1	0.6	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.3	6.8	3.0	10.3	3.1
Sexual touching	11.4	0.6	12.3	0.7	2.2	0.4	2.4	0.4	9.1	3.9	16.3	4.6
Total	36.3	1.0	36.9	0.9	9.0	0.7	12.5	0.8	26.0	5.4	31.8	5.6
Penetration	17.8	0.7	18.4	0.8	4.4	0.6	5.0	0.6	13.5	4.5	18.9	4.7
Sexual touching	28.8	1.0	30.5	0.9	6.5	0.6	9.4	0.8	22.4	5.3	24.3	5.3

Table 7.1. Percent of Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students Experiencing Sexual Contact Involving Physical Force, Inability to Consent or Stop What Was Happening, Coercion, or Without Voluntary Agreement, by Gender and School Year^{1,2,3,4} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Graduate/professional								
Sexual contact by physical force or inability to consent or stop what was happening	4.2	0.3	6.9	0.4	1.3	0.3	1.8	0.2
Penetration	1.7	0.2	3.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.2
Sexual touching	3.2	0.3	5.6	0.3	1.0	0.2	1.4	0.2
Sexual contact by coercion or without voluntary agreement	2.8	0.3	3.3	0.3	1.0	0.2	1.0	0.2
Penetration	1.1	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.1
Sexual touching	1.9	0.2	2.2	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2
Total	6.1	0.4	8.6	0.5	1.9	0.3	2.3	0.3
Penetration	2.6	0.3	4.1	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.2
Sexual touching	4.5	0.3	6.7	0.4	1.6	0.3	1.8	0.3

¹Estimates are for victimizations reported since entering college.

²Per 100 students.

³Physical force: Incidents that involved force or threats of force against you. Force could include someone using their body weight to hold you down, pinning your arms, hitting or kicking you, or using or threatening to use a weapon against you.

Inability to consent or stop what was happening: Incidents when you were unable to consent or stop what was happening because you were passed out, asleep, or incapacitated due to drugs or alcohol.

Coercion: Incidents when someone coerced you by threatening serious non-physical harm or promising rewards. Examples include threatening to give you bad grades or cause trouble for you at work; promising good grades or a promotion at work; threatening to share damaging information about you with your family, friends, or authority figures; or threatening to post damaging information about you online.

Without voluntary agreement: Incidents that occurred without your active ongoing voluntary agreement. Examples include someone initiating sexual activity despite your refusal; ignoring your cues to stop or slow down; went ahead without checking in or while you were still deciding; otherwise failed to obtain your consent.

⁴Because of small sample sizes among TGQN students, undergraduate rows include both undergraduate and graduate/professional students.

⁵TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

Table 7.2. Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students' Perceptions of Risk and Knowledge of Resources, by Gender and School Year^{1,2}

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man				TGQN ³			
	2015		2019		2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Undergraduate (percent reporting 'very' or 'extremely')												
How problematic is sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	44.1	1.0	44.0	1.1	27.4	1.2	26.1	1.3	51.6	7.5	59.9	4.8
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?	29.5	1.0	24.3	1.0	32.1	1.3	27.7	1.2	30.8	5.8	30.5	4.9
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experienced sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct?	31.4	1.1	24.3	1.1	31.9	1.3	23.0	1.2	20.2	4.7	23.8	4.4
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	27.0	1.0	20.3	1.0	33.0	1.2	22.8	1.2	22.0	5.3	20.0	4.2
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	13.4	0.7	13.3	0.7	13.7	0.9	12.6	1.0	12.0	3.4	18.5	4.5
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would take the report seriously?	44.1	1.2	38.6	1.1	60.7	1.3	60.5	1.5	25.4	5.4	23.5	4.7
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?	32.4	1.0	27.7	1.0	43.5	1.2	40.8	1.5	12.3	4.0	19.5	4.4

Table 7.2. Undergraduate and Graduate/Professional Students' Perceptions of Risk and Knowledge of Resources, by Gender and School Year^{1,2} (continued)

Survey Item Response	Woman				Man			
	2015		2019		2015		2019	
	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr	%	StdErr
Graduate/professional (percent reporting 'very' or 'extremely')								
How problematic is sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	20.7	0.7	26.9	0.8	15.4	0.8	18.9	0.8
How knowledgeable are you about how sexual assault and (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct are defined at [University]?	17.2	0.7	26.5	0.8	23.4	0.9	30.4	0.9
How knowledgeable are you about where to get help at [University] if you or a friend experienced sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct?	16.0	0.6	22.3	0.8	19.1	0.9	24.9	0.8
How knowledgeable are you about where to make a report of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	18.3	0.7	20.3	0.7	24.0	0.9	25.4	0.9
How knowledgeable are you about what happens when a student reports an incident of sexual assault or (other) ⁴ sexual misconduct at [University]?	8.0	0.5	13.8	0.7	11.9	0.8	17.0	0.8
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would take the report seriously?	64.1	0.9	58.4	0.9	69.9	1.0	72.7	1.1
If someone were to report a sexual assault or other sexual misconduct to an official at [University], how likely is it that campus officials would conduct a fair investigation?	53.0	1.0	49.1	0.9	59.3	1.2	59.3	1.0

¹Per 100 students.

²Because of small sample sizes among TGQN students, undergraduate rows include both undergraduate and graduate/professional students.

³TGQN: Trans woman, trans man, nonbinary or genderqueer, questioning, not listed.

⁴2015 wording did not include 'other' in the question.